



## NATURA 2000 - STANDARD DATA FORM

For Special Protection Areas (SPA),  
Proposed Sites for Community Importance (pSCI),  
Sites of Community Importance (SCI) and  
for Special Areas of Conservation (SAC)

SITE **ES1140004**  
SITENAME **Complexo Ons - O Grove**

### TABLE OF CONTENTS

- [1. SITE IDENTIFICATION](#)
- [2. SITE LOCATION](#)
- [3. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION](#)
- [4. SITE DESCRIPTION](#)
- [5. SITE PROTECTION STATUS](#)
- [6. SITE MANAGEMENT](#)
- [7. MAP OF THE SITE](#)

Print Standard Data Form

## 1. SITE IDENTIFICATION

### 1.1 Type

[Back to top](#)

B

### 1.2 Site code

ES1140004

### 1.3 Site name

Complexo Ons - O Grove

### 1.4 First Compilation date

2000-11

### 1.5 Update date

2020-10

### 1.6 Respondent:

<b>Name/Organisation:</b>	Dirección Xeral de Patrimonio Natural, Consellería de Medio Ambiente, Territorio e Vivenda. Xunta de Galicia
<b>Address:</b>	
<b>Email:</b>	dxpn.cmatv@xunta.gal

### 1.7 Site indication and designation / classification dates

<b>Date site proposed as SCI:</b>	1997-12
<b>Date site confirmed as SCI:</b>	2004-12
<b>Date site designated as SAC:</b>	2014-03
<b>National legal reference of SAC designation:</b>	Decreto 37/2014, de 27 de marzo, por el que se declaran zonas especiales de conservación los lugares de importancia comunitaria de Galicia y se aprueba el Plan director de la Red Natura 2000 de Galicia (D.O.G. nº 62, de 31 de marzo de 2014).

## 2. SITE LOCATION

### 2.1 Site-centre location [decimal degrees]:

[Back to top](#)

**Longitude:** -8.909900

<b>Latitude:</b>	42.382000
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**2.2 Area [ha]**

7606.6400

**2.3 Marine area [%]**

74.0000

**2.4 Sitelength [km] (optional):**

No information provided

**2.5 Administrative region code and name**

NUTS level 2 code	Region Name
ES11	Galicia

**2.6 Biogeographical Region(s)**

Atlantic	(26.00 %)	Marine Atlantic	(74.00 %)
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**3. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION****3.1 Habitat types present on the site and assessment for them**[Back to top](#)

Annex I Habitat types						Site assessment			
Code	PF	NP	Cover [ha]	Cave [number]	Data quality	A B C D	A B C		
						Representativity	Relative Surface	Conservation	Global
<a href="#">1110</a>			2221.63	0.00	M	A	C	A	A
<a href="#">1130</a>			910.46	0.00	M	A	C	B	B
<a href="#">1140</a>			1340.81	0.00	M	A	A	A	A
<a href="#">1150</a>			3.86	0.00	G	A	C	B	B
<a href="#">1160</a>			2819.94	0.00	M	A	C	B	B
<a href="#">1170</a>			2250.15	0.00	M	A	C	B	B
<a href="#">1210</a>			2.27	0.00	G	B	C	B	B
<a href="#">1230</a>			164.22	0.00	G	A	B	B	B
<a href="#">1310</a>			9.34	0.00	G	A	C	B	B
<a href="#">1320</a>			18.04	0.00	G	A	C	B	B
<a href="#">1330</a>			95.83	0.00	G	A	B	B	B
<a href="#">1420</a>			98.32	0.00	G	A	C	B	B
<a href="#">2110</a>			0.5	0.00	G	C	C	B	C
<a href="#">2120</a>			38.15	0.00	G	B	C	B	B
<a href="#">2130</a>			174.27	0.00	G	B	B	B	B
<a href="#">2190</a>			30.94	0.00	G	B	C	B	B
<a href="#">2230</a>			0.5	0.00	G	B	C	B	B
<a href="#">2260</a>			1.41	0.00	G	B	C	B	B
<a href="#">3150</a>			0.5	0.00	G	A	C	B	B
<a href="#">3260</a>			5.71	0.00	G	A	C	B	B
<a href="#">4030</a>			473.77	0.00	G	B	C	B	B
<a href="#">6220</a>			9.57	0.00	G	A	C	B	B
<a href="#">6410</a>			5.51	0.00	G	B	B	B	B
<a href="#">6420</a>			12.43	0.00	G	B	C	B	B
<a href="#">6430</a>			4.45	0.00	G	B	C	B	B
<a href="#">6510</a>			126.94	0.00	G	A	C	B	B
<a href="#">7210</a>			1.93	0.00	G	A	C	A	A
<a href="#">8220</a>			10.84	0.00	G	A	C	B	B
<a href="#">8230</a>			145.18	0.00	G	A	C	B	B
<a href="#">8310</a>			4.05	0.00	G	A	C	B	B
<a href="#">8330</a>			1.32	0.00	G	A	C	B	B

Annex I Habitat types						Site assessment			
Code	PF	NP	Cover [ha]	Cave [number]	Data quality	A B C D		A B C	
						Representativity	Relative Surface	Conservation	Global
91E0			23.01	0.00	G	B	C	B	B

**PF:** for the habitat types that can have a non-priority as well as a priority form (6210, 7130, 9430) enter "X" in the column PF to indicate the priority form.

**NP:** in case that a habitat type no longer exists in the site enter: x (optional)

**Cover:** decimal values can be entered

**Caves:** for habitat types 8310, 8330 (caves) enter the number of caves if estimated surface is not available.

**Data quality:** G = 'Good' (e.g. based on surveys); M = 'Moderate' (e.g. based on partial data with some extrapolation); P = 'Poor' (e.g. rough estimation)

### 3.2 Species referred to in Article 4 of Directive 2009/147/EC and listed in Annex II of Directive 92/43/EEC and site evaluation for them

Species					Population in the site						Site assessment			
G	Code	Scientific Name	S	NP	T	Size		Unit	Cat.	D.qual.	A B C D		A B C	
						Min	Max				Pop.	Con.	Iso.	Glo.
F	6155	<a href="#">Achondrostoma arcasii</a>			c				P	P	C	B	C	B
F	1103	<a href="#">Alosa fallax</a>			c				R	P	C	B	C	B
B	A054	<a href="#">Anas acuta</a>			w	125	125	i		G	B	B	C	B
B	A056	<a href="#">Anas clypeata</a>			w	290	290	i		G	A	A	C	A
B	A052	<a href="#">Anas crecca</a>			w	820	820	i		G	B	B	C	B
B	A050	<a href="#">Anas penelope</a>			w	420	420	i		G	B	B	C	B
B	A053	<a href="#">Anas platyrhynchos</a>			w	1400	1400	i		G	B	B	C	B
B	A053	<a href="#">Anas platyrhynchos</a>			p	10		p		M	B	B	C	B
B	A051	<a href="#">Anas strepera</a>			w	40	40	i		G	B	B	C	B
B	A028	<a href="#">Ardea cinerea</a>			w	130	130	i		G	B	B	C	B
B	A029	<a href="#">Ardea purpurea</a>			c	1	5	i		G	C	B	C	B
B	A149	<a href="#">Calidris alpina</a>			w	5100	5100	i		G	A	A	C	A
B	A147	<a href="#">Calidris ferruginea</a>			c	100		i		M	B	A	C	A
B	A010	<a href="#">Calonectris diomedea</a>			c	50		i		M	C	B	C	B
B	A224	<a href="#">Caprimulgus europaeus</a>			r				P	P	C	B	C	B
B	A137	<a href="#">Charadrius hiaticula</a>			w	170	170	i		G	A	A	C	A
B	A197	<a href="#">Chlidonias niger</a>			c	25		i		M	C	B	C	B
B	A082	<a href="#">Circus cyaneus</a>			w	1	5	i		G	C	B	C	B
I	1044	<a href="#">Coenagrion mercuriale</a>			p	2	2	gridx1x1		G	C	B	C	B
A	1194	<a href="#">Discoglossus galganoi</a>			p				P	P	C	B	A	B
B	A026	<a href="#">Egretta garzetta</a>			w	130	130	i		G	B	A	C	A
I	1065	<a href="#">Euphydryas aurinia</a>			p				C	P	C	B	C	B
B	A098	<a href="#">Falco columbarius</a>			w	1	5	i		G	C	B	C	B
B	A103	<a href="#">Falco peregrinus</a>			w	2		i		M	C	B	C	B
B	A125	<a href="#">Fulica atra</a>			p	15		p		M	C	B	C	B
B	A125	<a href="#">Fulica atra</a>			w	50	50	i		G	C	B	C	B
B	A002	<a href="#">Gavia arctica</a>			w	6	10	i		G	C	B	C	B
B	A003	<a href="#">Gavia immer</a>			w	6	10	i		G	C	B	C	B
B	A130	<a href="#">Haematopus ostralegus</a>			w	550	550	i		G	A	A	C	A
B	A014	<a href="#">Hydrobates pelagicus</a>			w				P	P	C	B	C	B
R	1259	<a href="#">Lacerta schreiberi</a>			p				P	P	C	B	A	B
B	A176	<a href="#">Larus melanocephalus</a>			w	5		i		M	C	B	C	B
B	A604	<a href="#">Larus michahellis</a>			p	1600		p		M	B	B	C	B
B	A157	<a href="#">Limosa lapponica</a>			c	150		i		M	A	A	C	A
B	A157	<a href="#">Limosa lapponica</a>			w	350	350	i		G	A	A	C	A
B	A156	<a href="#">Limosa limosa</a>			w	220	220	i		G	A	A	C	A
B	A246	<a href="#">Lullula arborea</a>			p				P	P	C	B	C	B
M	1355	<a href="#">Lutra lutra</a>			p				V	P	C	B	C	B
M	1324	<a href="#">Myotis myotis</a>			p				P	P	C	B	C	B
B	A160	<a href="#">Numenius arquata</a>			w	415	415	i		G	A	A	C	A

Species					Population in the site						Site assessment			
G	Code	Scientific Name	S	NP	T	Size		Unit	Cat.	D.qual.	A B C D		A B C	
						Min	Max				Pop.	Con.	Iso.	Glo.
I	1041	<a href="#">Oxygastra curtisii</a>			p	2	2	gridsex1		G	C	B	C	B
F	1095	<a href="#">Petromyzon marinus</a>			c	300	1560	adults	P	M	C	B	C	B
B	A018	<a href="#">Phalacrocorax aristotelis</a>			p	625	625	p		G	B	B	C	B
B	A017	<a href="#">Phalacrocorax carbo</a>			w	500		i		M	B	B	C	B
B	A391	<a href="#">Phalacrocorax carbo sinensis</a>			w	50		i		M	B	B	C	B
B	A151	<a href="#">Philomachus pugnax</a>			c	11	50	i		G	C	B	C	B
M	1351	<a href="#">Phocoena phocoena</a>			p				P	M	C	B	C	B
B	A274	<a href="#">Phoenicurus phoenicurus</a>			c				P	P	C	B	C	B
B	A034	<a href="#">Platalea leucorodia</a>			w	70		i		M	A	A	C	A
B	A034	<a href="#">Platalea leucorodia</a>			c	50		i		M	A	A	C	A
B	A140	<a href="#">Pluvialis apricaria</a>			w	50		i		M	B	B	C	B
B	A141	<a href="#">Pluvialis squatarola</a>			w	1350	1350	i		G	A	A	C	A
B	A119	<a href="#">Porzana porzana</a>			c				P	DD	D			
F	5296	<a href="#">Pseudochondrostoma duriense</a>			c				P	P	C	B	C	B
B	A384	<a href="#">Puffinus puffinus mauretanicus</a>			c	500		i		M	B	B	C	B
B	A346	<a href="#">Pyrrhocorax pyrrhocorax</a>			p	1	5	p		G	C	B	C	B
M	1304	<a href="#">Rhinolophus ferrumequinum</a>			p				P	P	C	B	C	B
M	1303	<a href="#">Rhinolophus hipposideros</a>			p				P	P	C	B	C	B
P	1441	<a href="#">Rumex rupestris</a>			p	1	1	i		G	C	B	A	B
F	1106	<a href="#">Salmo salar</a>			c				V	P	C	B	C	B
B	A195	<a href="#">Sterna albifrons</a>			c	25		i		M	C	B	C	B
B	A193	<a href="#">Sterna hirundo</a>			c	50		i		M	C	B	C	B
B	A191	<a href="#">Sterna sandvicensis</a>			c	100		i		M	C	B	C	B
B	A191	<a href="#">Sterna sandvicensis</a>			w	25		i		M	C	B	C	B
B	A210	<a href="#">Streptopelia turtur</a>			c		200	i		M	C	B	C	B
B	A210	<a href="#">Streptopelia turtur</a>			r	50	70	p		M	C	B	C	B
B	A302	<a href="#">Sylvia undata</a>			p				C	P	C	B	C	B
B	A164	<a href="#">Tringa nebularia</a>			w	75	75	i		G	A	A	C	A
B	A162	<a href="#">Tringa totanus</a>			w	530	530	i		G	A	A	C	A
M	1349	<a href="#">Tursiops truncatus</a>			p				C	M	C	B	C	B
B	A199	<a href="#">Uria aalge</a>			w	40		i		M	B	B	C	B

**Group:** A = Amphibians, B = Birds, F = Fish, I = Invertebrates, M = Mammals, P = Plants, R = Reptiles

**S:** in case that the data on species are sensitive and therefore have to be blocked for any public access enter: yes

**NP:** in case that a species is no longer present in the site enter: x (optional)

**Type:** p = permanent, r = reproducing, c = concentration, w = wintering (for plant and non-migratory species use permanent)

**Unit:** i = individuals, p = pairs or other units according to the Standard list of population units and codes in accordance with Article 12 and 17 reporting (see [reference portal](#))

**Abundance categories (Cat.):** C = common, R = rare, V = very rare, P = present - to fill if data are deficient (DD) or in addition to population size information

**Data quality:** G = 'Good' (e.g. based on surveys); M = 'Moderate' (e.g. based on partial data with some extrapolation); P = 'Poor' (e.g. rough estimation); VP = 'Very poor' (use this category only, if not even a rough estimation of the population size can be made, in this case the fields for population size can remain empty, but the field "Abundance categories" has to be filled in)

### 3.3 Other important species of flora and fauna (optional)

Species					Population in the site					Motivation					
Group	CODE	Scientific Name	S	NP	Size		Unit	Cat.	Species Annex		Other categories				
					Min	Max			C R V P	IV	V	A	B	C	D
P		<a href="#">Alyssum loiseleurii</a>							P				X		
P		<a href="#">Angelyca pachycarpa</a>							P				X		
R		<a href="#">Anguis fragilis</a>							P			X			
B	A228	<a href="#">Apus melba</a>			6	10	p								X
P		<a href="#">Armeria pubigera pubigera</a>							P				X		
P		<a href="#">Asplenium marinum</a>							P						X
P		<a href="#">Calendula suffruticosa</a>							P				X		

Species					Population in the site				Motivation					
Group	CODE	Scientific Name	S	NP	Size		Unit	Cat.	Species Annex		Other categories			
					Min	Max			IV	V	A	B	C	D
R		<a href="#">Chalcides bedriagai</a>						P				X		
R		<a href="#">Chalcides striatus</a>						P			X			
P		<a href="#">Cistanche phelypaea</a>						P						X
P		<a href="#">Cytisus atlanticus</a>						P				X		
B	<a href="#">A381</a>	<a href="#">Emberiza schoeniclus</a>			3			p			X			
P		<a href="#">Helichrysum picardii</a>						P				X		
P		<a href="#">Iberis procumbens procumbens</a>						P				X		
B	<a href="#">A341</a>	<a href="#">Lanius senator</a>						P						X
P		<a href="#">Leucanthemum merinoi</a>						P				X		
P		<a href="#">Linaria polygalifolia polygalifolia</a>						P				X		
P		<a href="#">Mibora minima littorea</a>						P				X		
P		<a href="#">Rumex acetosa biformis</a>						P				X		
P		<a href="#">Scilla merinoi</a>						P				X		
A		<a href="#">Triturus boscai</a>						P				X		

**Group:** A = Amphibians, B = Birds, F = Fish, Fu = Fungi, I = Invertebrates, L = Lichens, M = Mammals, P = Plants, R = Reptiles  
**CODE:** for Birds, Annex IV and V species the code as provided in the reference portal should be used in addition to the scientific name

**S:** in case that the data on species are sensitive and therefore have to be blocked for any public access enter: yes

**NP:** in case that a species is no longer present in the site enter: x (optional)

**Unit:** i = individuals, p = pairs or other units according to the standard list of population units and codes in accordance with Article 12 and 17 reporting, (see [reference portal](#))

**Cat.:** Abundance categories: C = common, R = rare, V = very rare, P = present

**Motivation categories:** **IV, V:** Annex Species (Habitats Directive), **A:** National Red List data; **B:** Endemics; **C:** International Conventions; **D:** other reasons

#### 4. SITE DESCRIPTION

##### 4.1 General site character

[Back to top](#)

Habitat class	% Cover
N01	72.00
N02	1.00
N03	2.00
N04	4.00
N08	10.00
N11	1.00
N15	6.00
N17	1.00
N19	2.00
N23	1.00
<b>Total Habitat Cover</b>	100

##### Other Site Characteristics

El archipiélago de Ons (islas de Ons y Onza) presenta extensas superficies cubiertas por brezal-tojal que incluyen las siguientes comunidades: Daboecion cantabricae, Ulici europaei-Ericetum cinereae, Sileno maritimae-Ulicetum humilis. En la isla de Ons se mantienen áreas con cultivos agrícolas tradicionales y pequeñas huertas. Gran parte del perímetro del complejo intermareal Umia - O Grove está constituido por una franja de cultivos agrícolas tradicionales, lo que constituye un anillo de protección perimetral. Entre las comunidades vegetales más características se encuentran: Zosteretum marinae, Zosteretum noltii, Cistancho luteae - Suaedetum verae, Iberidetum procumbentis.

##### 4.2 Quality and importance

En las islas de Ons y Onza se localizan importantes colonias de Cormorán Moñudo (*Phalacrocorax aristotelis*) con 557p y de Gaviota Patiamarilla (*Larus cachinnans*) con 1.600p. Las aguas que rodean a las islas registran la presencia de grupos de Delfín Mular (*Tursiops truncatus*) y Marsopa (*Phocoena phocoena*). En los cantiles se encuentran especies singulares de gran interés botánico, entre las que se incluyen endemismos y otras especies características de estos medios como el helecho *Asplenium marinum*. En el complejo intermareal Umia - O Grove se encuentran extensas superficies intermareales fango-arenosas bien conservadas, con notable cobertura de fanerógamas marinas (*Zostera noltii*, *Z. marina*). Singular sistema dunar de dunas terciarias (istmo de A Lanzada) cubierto en gran parte por la comunidad de *Iberidetum procumbentis*. Única localidad gallega que alberga *Cistanche phelypaea*. Durante el período invernal alberga a 13.000 aves acuáticas. Presenta importancia internacional para la invernada y migración de Espátula Común (*Platalea leucorodia*), e importancia nacional para la invernada de Ostrero Euroasiático (*Haematopus ostralegus*), Chorlito Gris (*Pluvialis squatarola*), Correlimos Común (*Calidris alpina*) y Aguja Colipinta (*Limosa lapponica*).

#### 4.3 Threats, pressures and activities with impacts on the site

The most important impacts and activities with high effect on the site

Negative Impacts			
Rank	Threats and pressures [code]	Pollution (optional) [code]	inside/outside [i o b]
L	A01		i
M	C01.07		b
M	E02.01		i
M	F01		i
M	F02.02		b
L	F02.03		i
M	G01.01		i

Positive Impacts			
Rank	Activities, management [code]	Pollution (optional) [code]	inside/outside [i o b]
H	G02.09		i
M	G03		o

Rank: H = high, M = medium, L = low

Pollution: N = Nitrogen input, P = Phosphor/Phosphate input, A = Acid input/acidification,

T = toxic inorganic chemicals, O = toxic organic chemicals, X = Mixed pollutions

i = inside, o = outside, b = both

#### 4.4 Ownership (optional)

No information provided

#### 4.5 Documentation (optional)

No information provided

### 5. SITE PROTECTION STATUS

#### 5.1 Designation types at national and regional level (optional):

[Back to top](#)

Code	Cover [%]
ES09	19.00
ES17	100.00

#### 5.2 Relation of the described site with other sites (optional):

Designated at national or regional level:

Type code	Site name	Type	Cover [%]
ES09	Illas Atlánticas de Galicia	+	19.00
ES17	Complejo Ons - O Grove	=	100.00

Designated at international level:

Type	Site name	Type	Cover [%]
ramsar	Complejo intermareal Umia - O Grove, punta Carreirón y lagun	+	35.00

#### 5.3 Site designation (optional)

Refugio de Fauna PO-2, PO-4 y PO-7. Área Importante para las Aves (SEO/BirdLife): IBA 002 Islas Ons. Área Importante para las Aves (SEO/BirdLife): IBA 003 Ría de Arosa (O Grove).

### 6. SITE MANAGEMENT

#### 6.1 Body(ies) responsible for the site management:

[Back to top](#)

<b>Organisation:</b>	Dirección Xeral de Patrimonio Natural, Consellería de Medio Ambiente, Territorio e Vivenda. Xunta de Galicia
<b>Address:</b>	

<b>Email:</b>	dxpn.cmatv@xunta.gal
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**6.2 Management Plan(s):**

An actual management plan does exist:

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes	Name: Plan director de la Red Natura 2000 de Galicia Link: <a href="http://www.cmati.xunta.es/seccion-tema/c/Conservacion?content=Direccion_Xeral_Conservacion_Natureza/Espazos_protexidos/seccion.html&amp;sub=Rede_natura_2000/">http://www.cmati.xunta.es/seccion-tema/c/Conservacion?content=Direccion_Xeral_Conservacion_Natureza/Espazos_protexidos/seccion.html&amp;sub=Rede_natura_2000/</a>
<input type="checkbox"/>	No, but in preparation	
<input type="checkbox"/>	No	

**6.3 Conservation measures (optional)**

Isla de Ons: Plan de Ordenación de los Recursos Naturales (Parque Nacional de las Islas Atlánticas). Plan General de Explotación Marisquera (de carácter anual y publicado por la Consellería de Pesca, Marisqueo e Acuicultura).

**7. MAP OF THE SITE**

[Back to top](#)

INSPIRE ID:	
Map delivered as PDF in electronic format (optional)	
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No	

**SITE DISPLAY**

